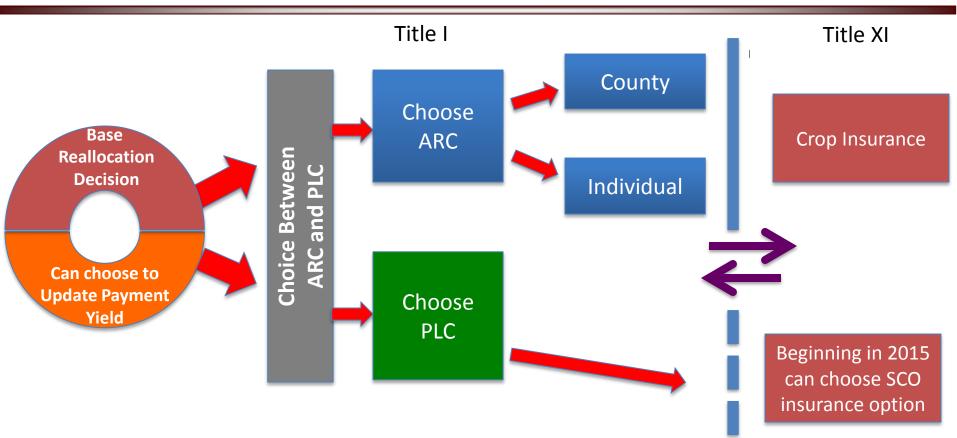
# **Covered Commodities**

- Wheat, Oats, Barley, Corn, Grain Sorghum, Long Grain Rice, Medium Grain Rice, Pulse Crops, Soybeans, Other Oilseeds and Peanuts
  - Other Oilseeds
    - Sunflower seed, Rapeseed, Canola, Safflower, Flaxseed, Mustard Seed, Crambe, Sesame Seed, or any oilseed designated by the Secretary
  - Pulse Crops
    - Dry peas, Lentils, Small Chickpeas and Large Chickpeas

#### Flow Chart of Title I Producer Choices for Covered Commodities (Does Not Include Upland Cotton)



- This decision is on a crop by crop basis for each farm unless the producer chooses individual ARC then it is for all the crops on that farm.
- If all parties cannot agree on the ARC/PLC choice then the farm would not be enrolled in ARC or PLC for the 2014 crop and the farm would automatically be enrolled in PLC for the 2015 crop and beyond.

# Who Makes The Decisions?

#### Base reallocation

• As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall provide notice to the owners of a farm regarding their opportunity to make an election

#### Yield Update

- At the sole discretion of the owner of a farm, the owner of a farm shall have a 1-time opportunity to update, on a covered commodity-by-covered-commodity basis, the payment yield that would otherwise be used in calculating any price loss coverage payment for each covered commodity on the farm for which the election is made.
- POA's on file will be honored according to FSA

# Who Makes The Decisions? (Cont.)

#### • ARC or PLC

- For the 2014 through 2018 crop years, all of the producers on a farm shall make a 1-time, irrevocable election to obtain—
  - (1) price loss coverage under section 1116 on a covered commodity-bycovered-commodity basis; or
  - (2) agriculture risk coverage under section 1117.

IN GENERAL.—The term "producer" means an owner, operator, landlord, tenant, or sharecropper that shares in the risk of producing a crop and is entitled to share in the crop available for marketing from the farm, or would have shared had the crop been produced.

#### This decision stays with the farm for the life of the farm bill

## **Sign-up Timeline**





Cotton Transition Assistance Program (CTAP) Deadline for the 2014 crop year was October 7<sup>th</sup>

# **Yield Updating**

#### Farmer Smith On Farm 5 Yrs

#### Farmer Jones On Farm 2 Yrs



Obtained From Prior Tenant

| Year             | Corn | Corn       | f cor     | Corn |
|------------------|------|------------|-----------|------|
| 2008             | DNP  | No Records | irs of    | 95   |
| 2009             | 88   | No Records | years     | 100  |
| 2010             | 120  | No Records | ies 5     | 120  |
| 2011             | 100  | 110        | indicates | 130  |
| 2012             | 150  | 120        |           | 120  |
| Substitute Yield | 70   | 70         | letter    | 70   |
| 2013 CC Yield    | 90   | 90         | SA        | 90   |

Could Update to: (88 + 120 + 100 + 150)/4 \* .9 = 103

(70 + 70 + 70 + 110 + 120)/5 \* .9 = 79

(95 + 100 + 120 + 130 + 120)/5 \* .9 =102

### **Base Reallocation Example**

#### With Cotton

|                    | Cotton | Corn | Sorghum | Soybeans | Wheat | Total |
|--------------------|--------|------|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| Base <sup>a/</sup> | 500    | 0    | 0       | 0        | 500   | 1,000 |
|                    |        |      |         |          |       |       |
| Plantings          |        |      |         |          |       |       |
| 2009               | 200    | 600  | 100     | 100      | 0     | 1,000 |
| 2010               | 200    | 600  | 100     | 100      | 0     | 1,000 |
| 2011               | 200    | 600  | 100     | 100      | 0     | 1,000 |
| 2012               | 200    | 600  | 100     | 100      | 0     | 1,000 |
| Average            | 200    | 600  | 100     | 100      | 0     | 1,000 |
|                    |        |      |         |          |       |       |
| Generic Base       | 500    |      |         |          |       | 500   |
|                    |        |      |         |          |       |       |
| Share              |        | 75%  | 12.5%   | 12.5%    | 0%    |       |
| Reallocated Base   |        | 375  | 62.5    | 62.5     | 0     | 500   |

Source: House Agriculture Committee Staff

## **Generic Base Allocation**

100 Acre Farm

Base Acres: 5 each of Sorghum, Wheat, Corn, Peanuts and 80 Generic



100 Acre Farm – Base Acres: 5 each of Sorghum, Wheat, Corn, Peanuts and 80 Generic

If farmer plants 50 acres of wheat and 50 acres of sorghum



Farmer has protection on 45 acres of sorghum & wheat and 5 acres each of corn & peanuts

100 Acre Farm – Base Acres: 5 each of Sorghum, Wheat, Corn, Peanuts and 80 Generic

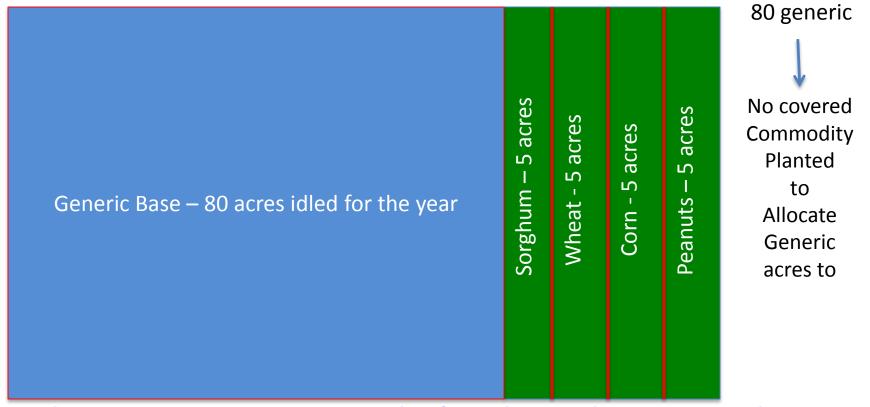
If farmer plants 100 acres of sorghum



Farmer has protection on 85 acres of sorghum and 5 acres each of wheat, corn and peanuts

100 Acre Farm – Base Acres: 5 each of Sorghum, Wheat, Corn, Peanuts and 80 Generic

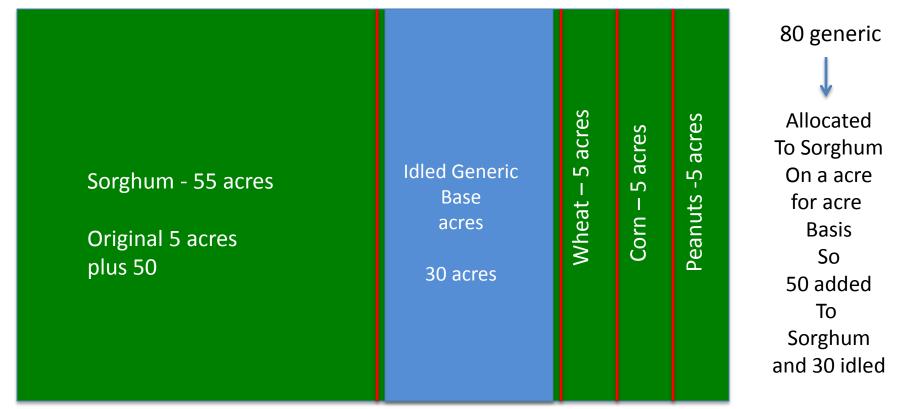
If farmer plants 100 acres of cotton



Farmer has protection on 5 acres each of sorghum, wheat, corn and peanuts

100 Acre Farm – Base Acres: 5 each of Sorghum, Wheat, Corn, Peanuts and 80 Generic

If farmer plants 50 acres of sorghum and 50 acres of cotton



Farmer has protection on 55 acres of sorghum and 5 acres each of wheat, corn and peanuts

100 Acre Farm – Base Acres: 5 each of Sorghum, Wheat, Corn, Peanuts and 80 Generic

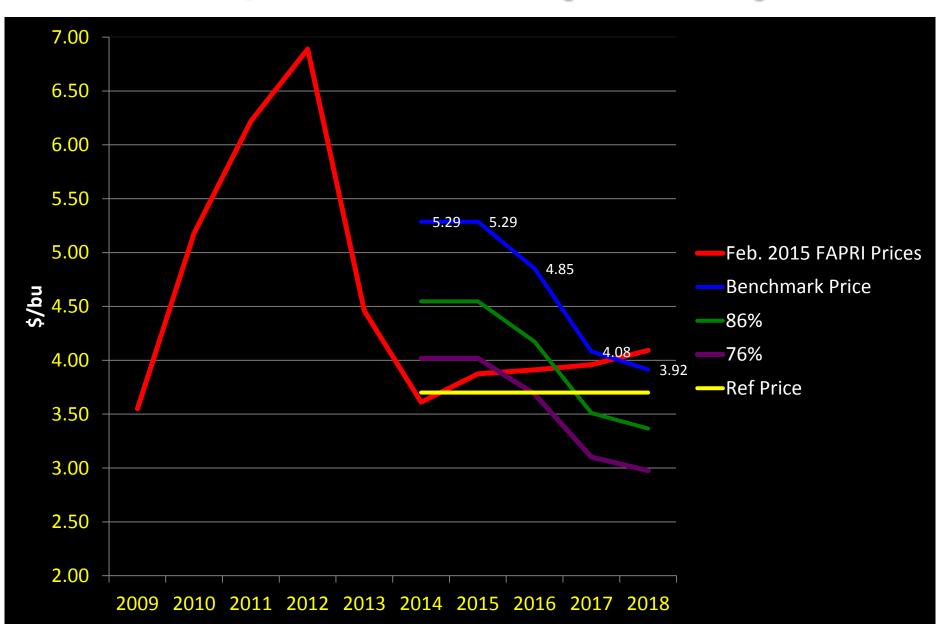
If farmer plants 100 acres of soybean



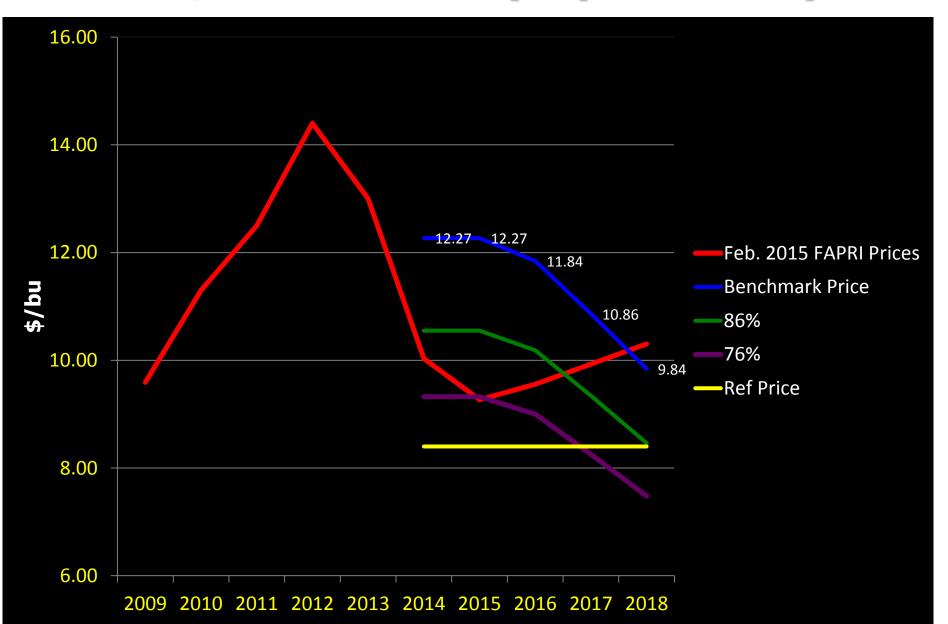
Farmer has protection on 80 acres of soybean, 5 acres each of sorghum, wheat, corn and peanuts

| Covered        | Subcategory     | Units         | Marketing Year   | 2014 - 2018            | 2014 - 2018 |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                | Subcategoly     | Units         |                  |                        |             |
| Commodity      |                 |               |                  | <b>Reference Price</b> | Loan Rate   |
| Wheat          |                 | Bushels       | June 1 - May 31  | \$ 5.50                | \$ 2.94     |
| Barley         |                 | Bushels       | June 1 - May 31  | \$ 4.95                | \$ 1.95     |
| Oats           |                 | Bushels       | June 1 - May 31  | \$ 2.40                | \$ 1.39     |
| Corn           |                 | Bushels       | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 3.70                | \$ 1.95     |
| Grain Sorghum  |                 | Bushels       | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 3.95                | \$ 1.95     |
| Rice           | Medium Grain    | Hundredweight | Aug 1 - July 31  | \$ 14.00               | \$ 6.50     |
|                | Long Grain      | Hundredweight | Aug 1 - July 31  | \$ 14.00               | \$ 6.50     |
|                | Japonica        | Hundredweight | Aug 1 - July 31  | \$ 16.10               | \$ 6.50     |
| Other Oilseeds | Canola          | Hundredweight | July 1 - June 30 | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
|                | Flaxseed        | Hundredweight | July 1 - June 30 | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
|                | Rapeseed        | Hundredweight | July 1 - June 30 | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
|                | Sunflower       | Hundredweight | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
|                | Mustard seed    | Hundredweight | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
|                | Safflower       | Hundredweight | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
|                | Crambe          | Hundredweight | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
|                | Sesame          | Hundredweight | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 20.15               | \$ 10.09    |
| Soybeans       |                 | Bushels       | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 8.40                | \$ 5.00     |
| Peanuts        |                 | Ton           | Aug 1 - July 31  | \$ 535.00              | \$ 355.00   |
| Pulse Crops    | Dry Peas        | Hundredweight | July 1 - June 30 | \$ 11.00               | \$ 5.40     |
|                | Lentils         | Hundredweight | July 1 - June 30 | \$ 19.97               | \$ 11.28    |
|                | Small Chickpeas | Hundredweight | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 19.04               | \$ 7.43     |
|                | Large Chickpeas | Hundredweight | Sept 1 - Aug 31  | \$ 21.54               | \$ 11.28    |

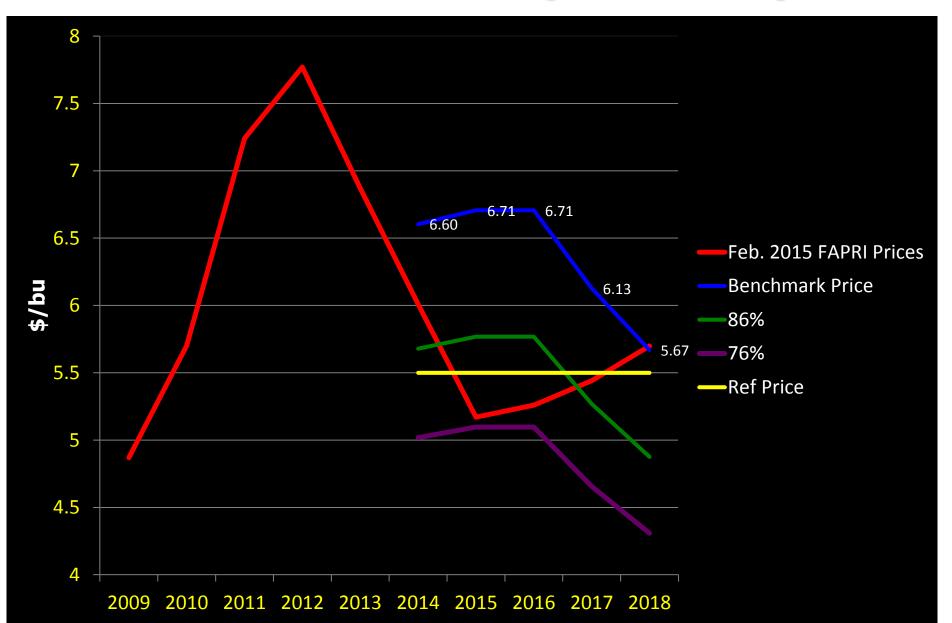
#### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Corn Ex.)



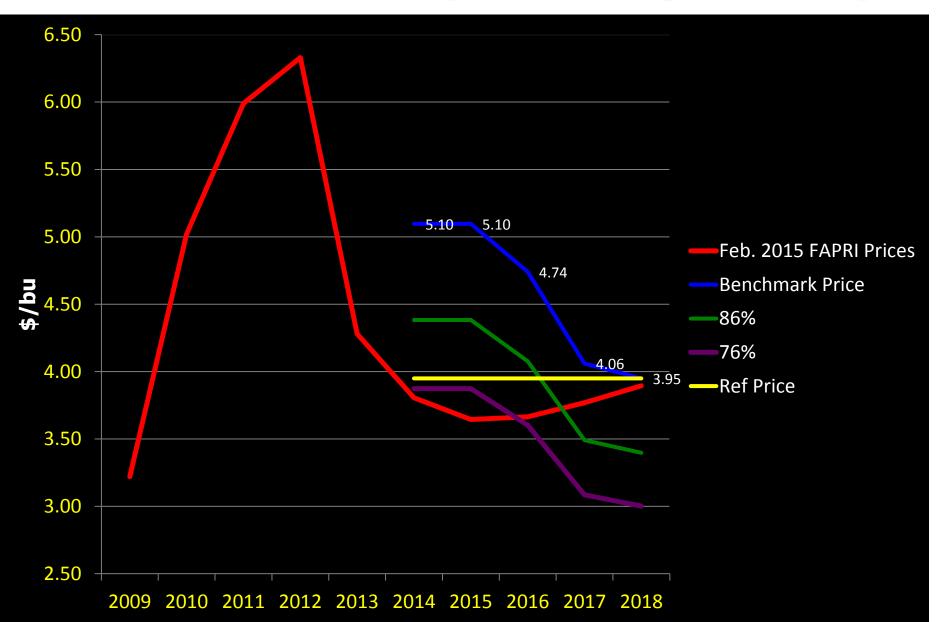
# **Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Soybeans Ex.)**



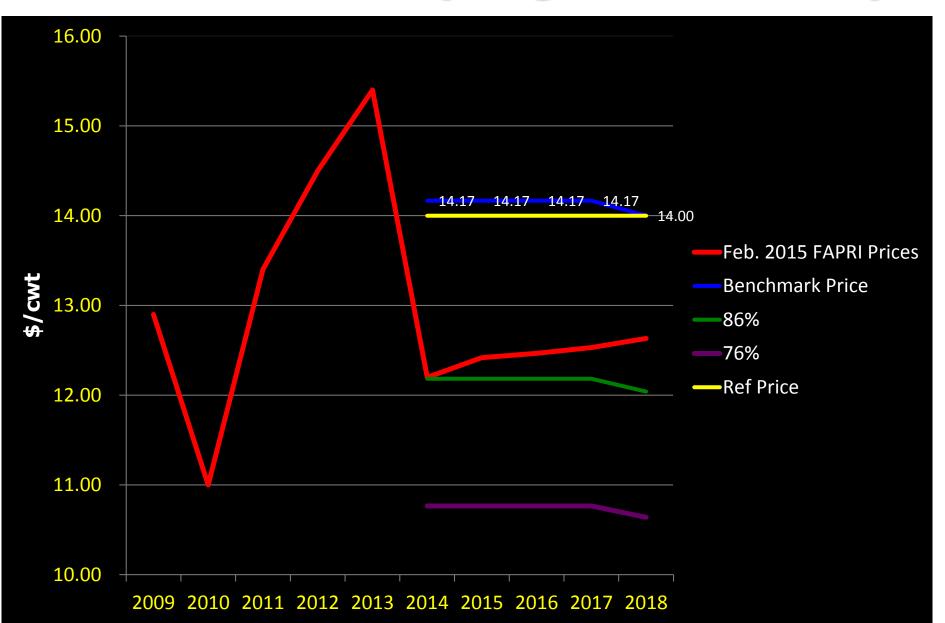
# Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Wheat Ex.)



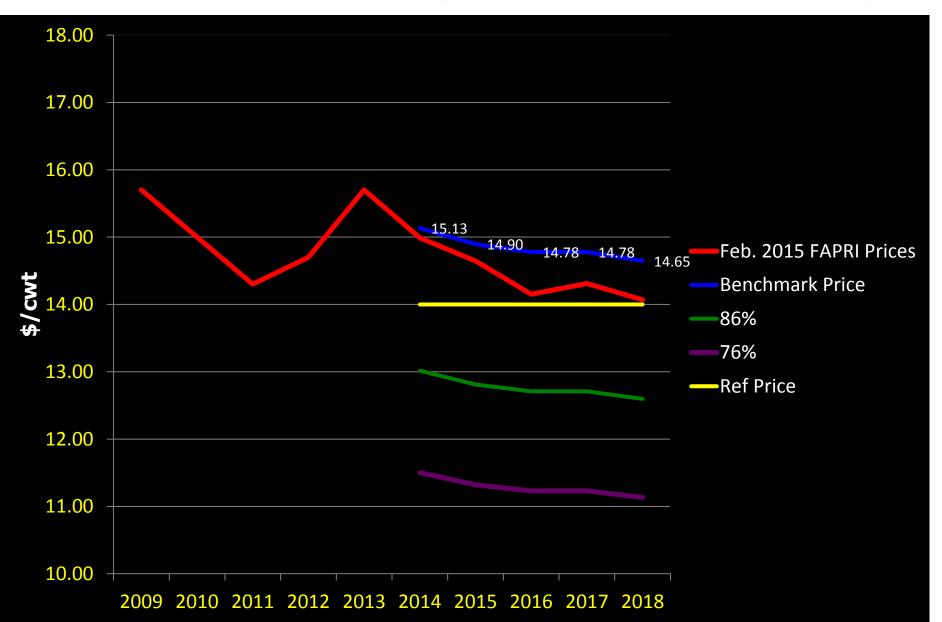
### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Grain Sorghum Ex.)



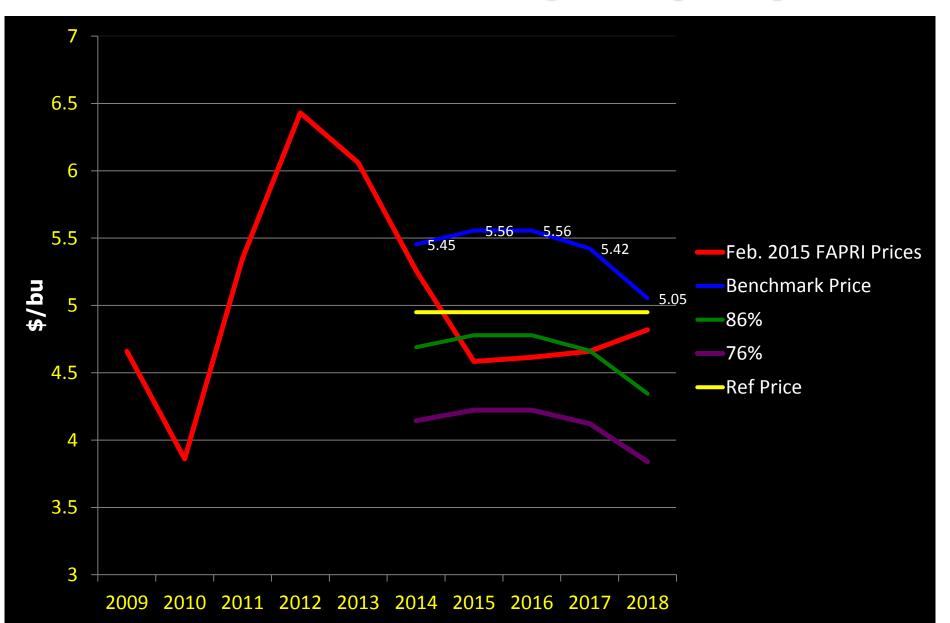
### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Long Grain Rice Ex.)



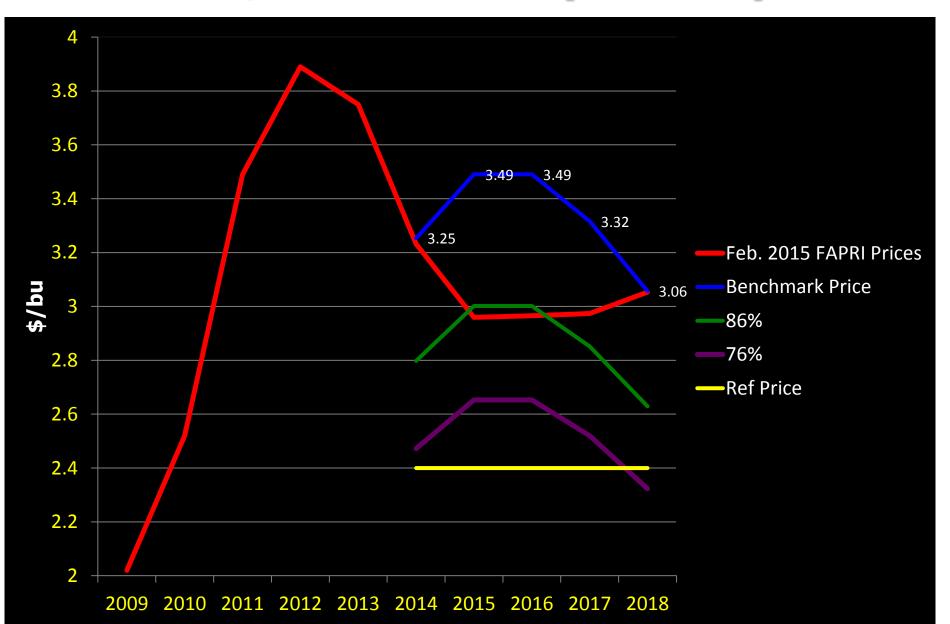
### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Med. Grain Rice Ex.)



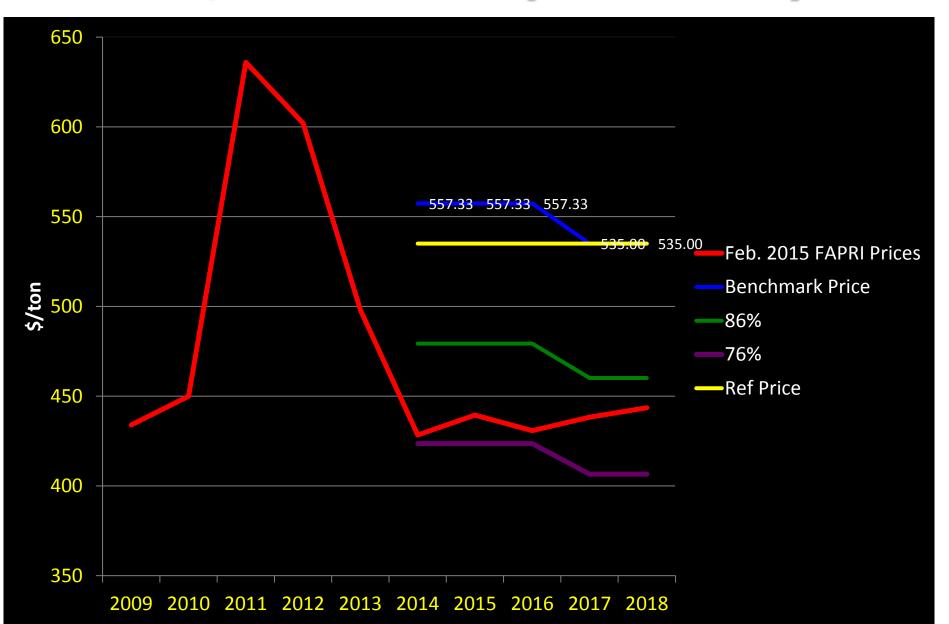
### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Barley Ex.)



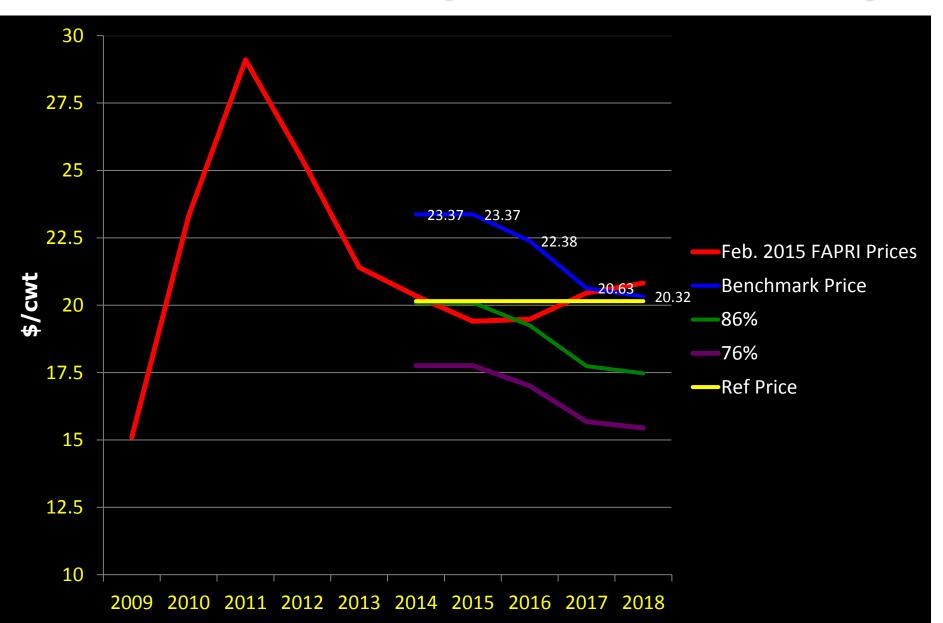
#### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Oats Ex.)



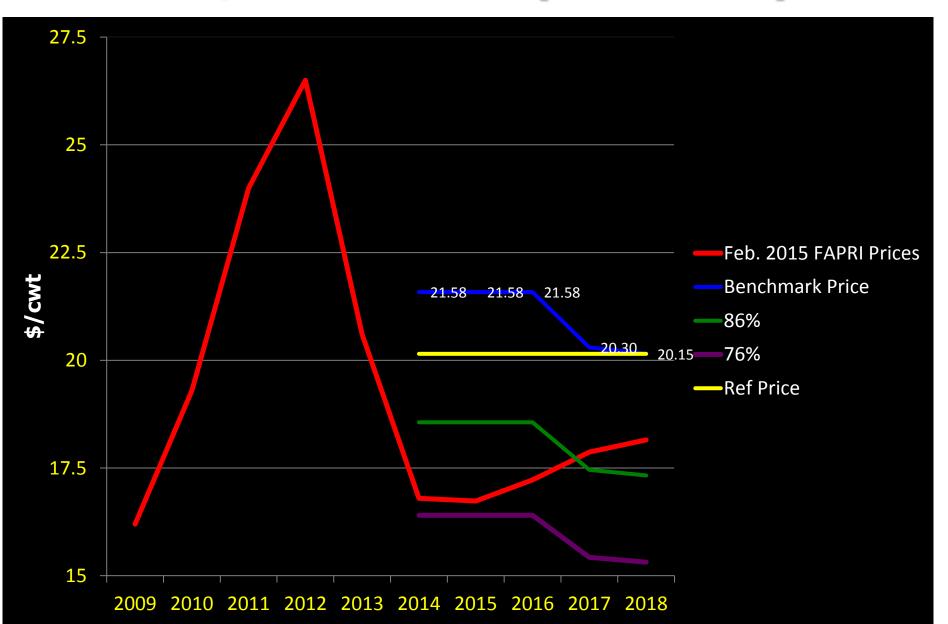
# Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Peanuts Ex.)



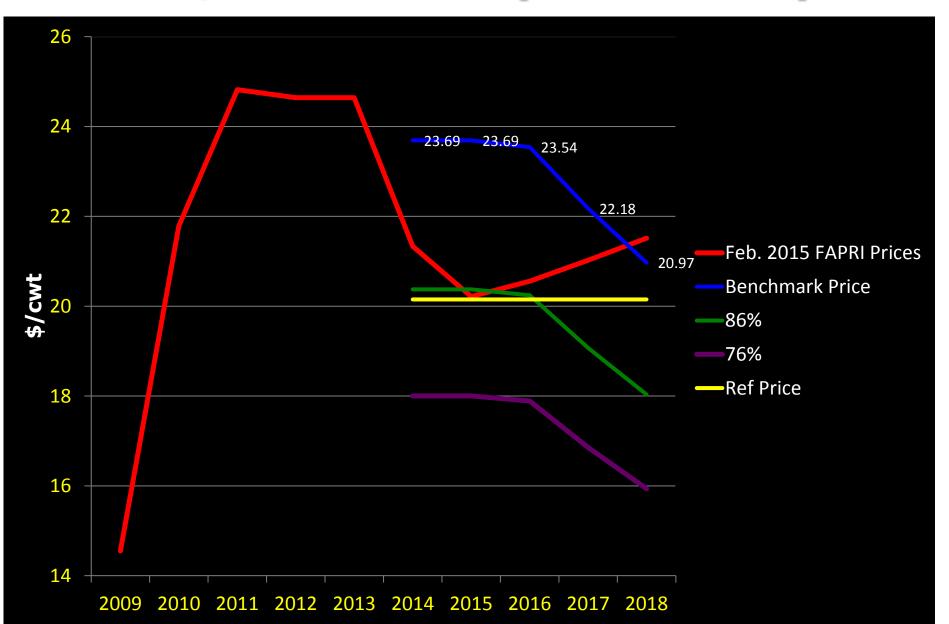
### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Sunflower seed Ex.)



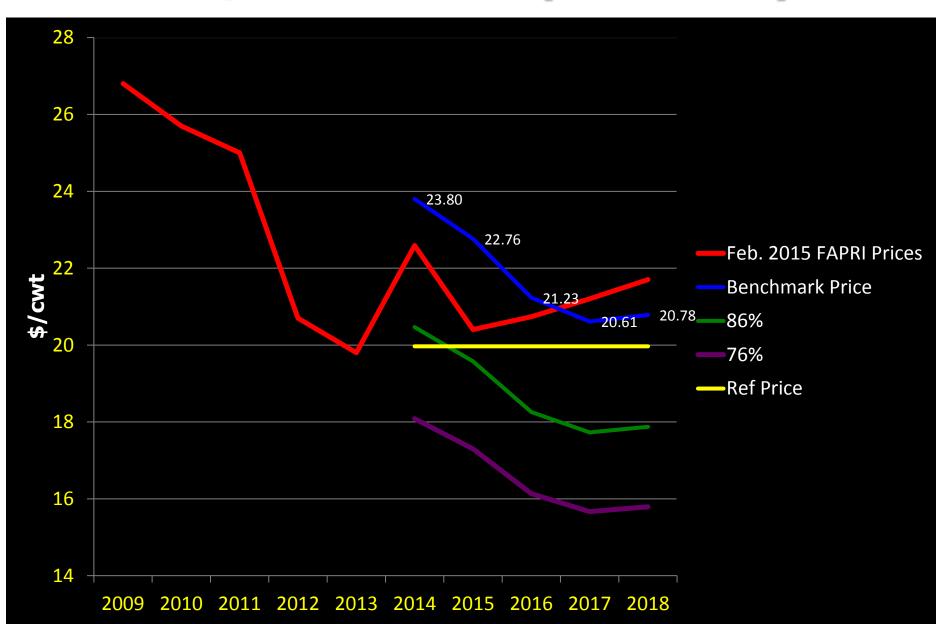
# Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Canola Ex.)



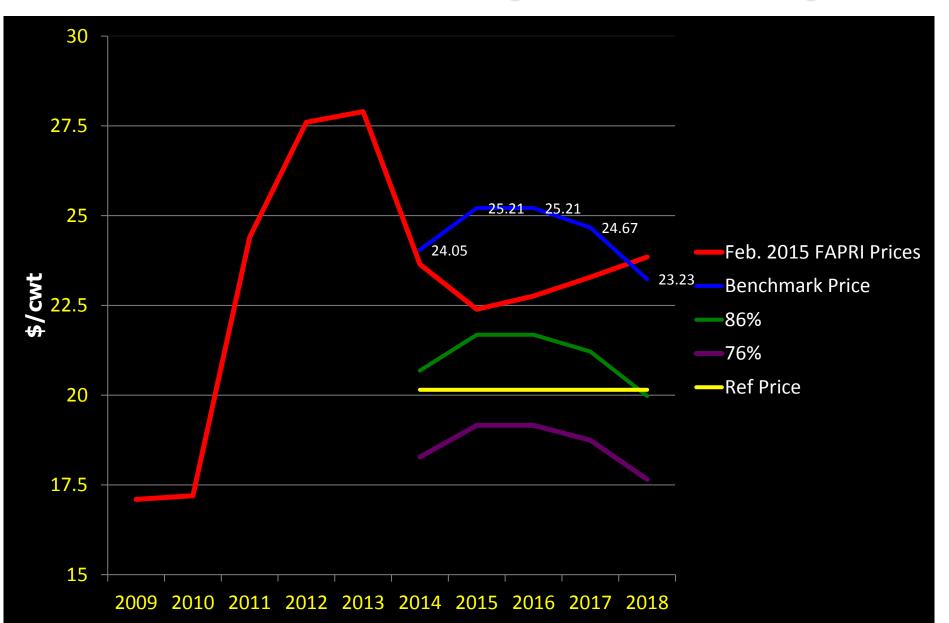
#### **Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Flaxseed Ex.)**



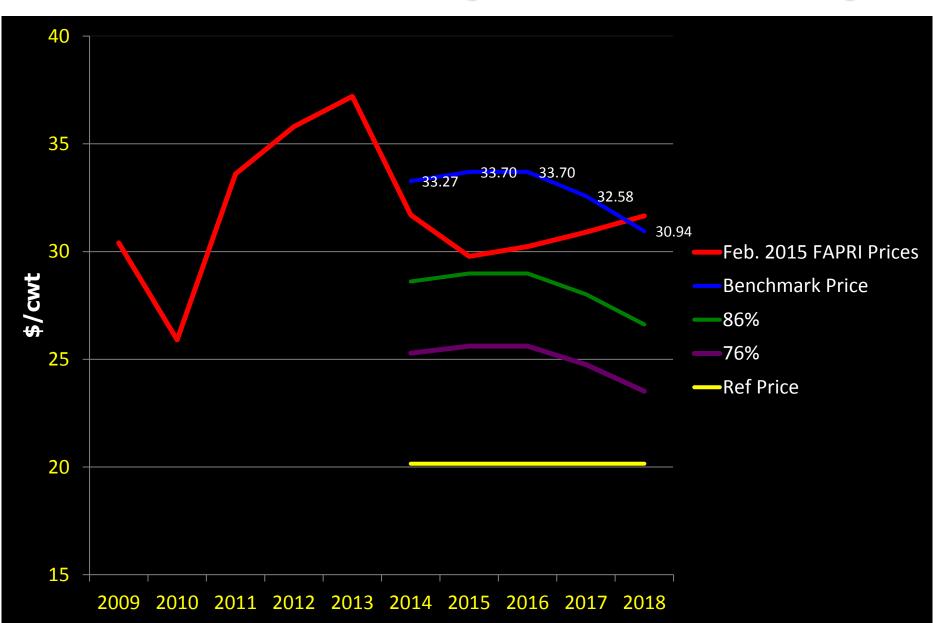
# Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Lentils Ex.)



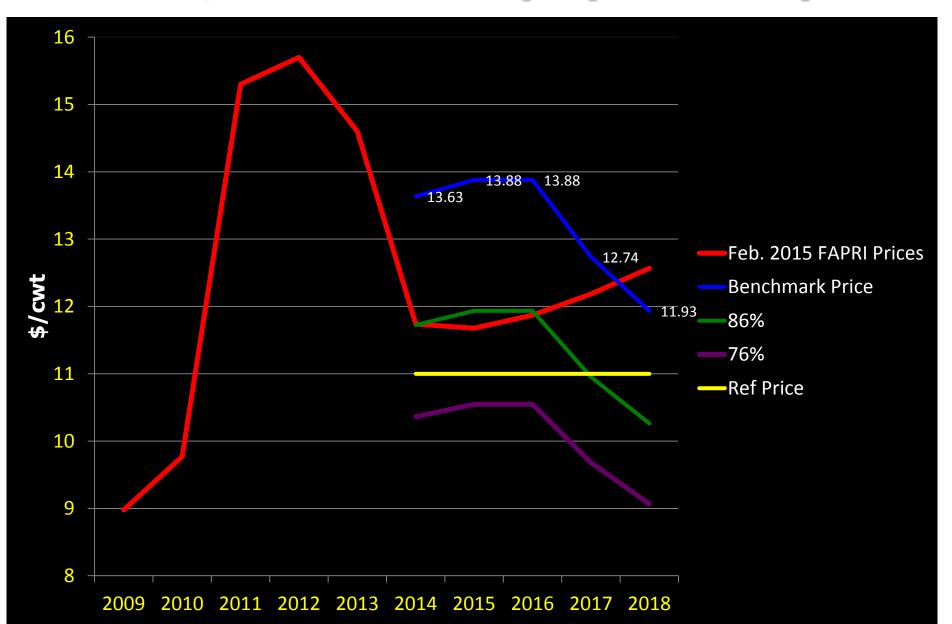
# **Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Safflower Ex.)**



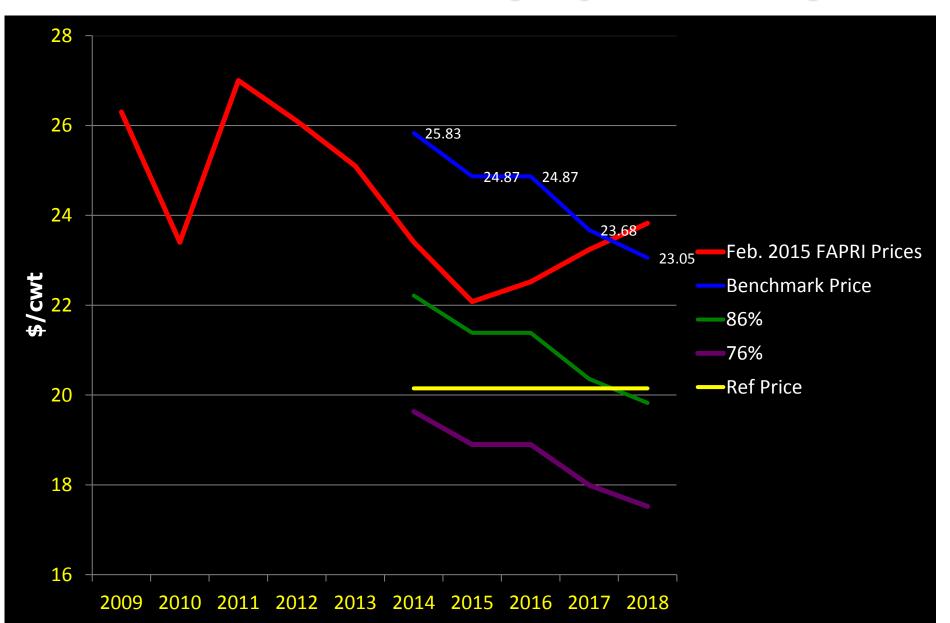
#### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Mustard seed Ex.)



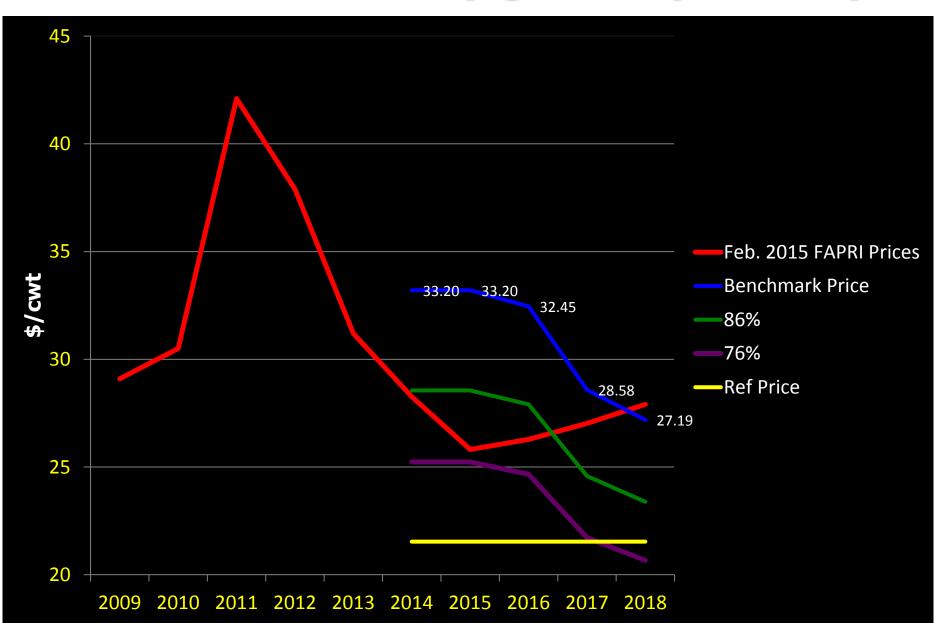
#### **Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Dry Peas Ex.)**



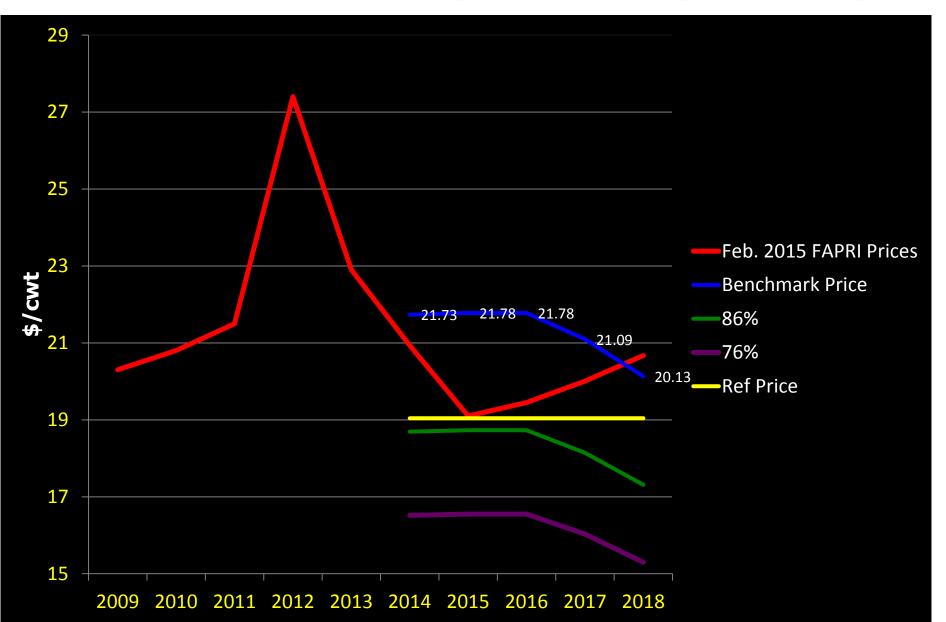
### **Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Rapeseed Ex.)**



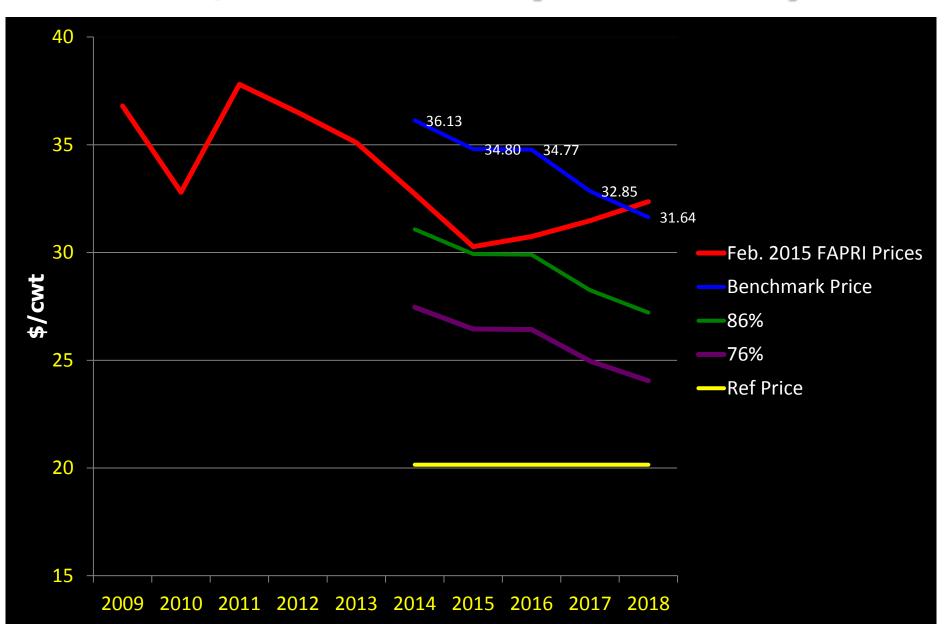
#### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Lg. Chickpeas Ex.)



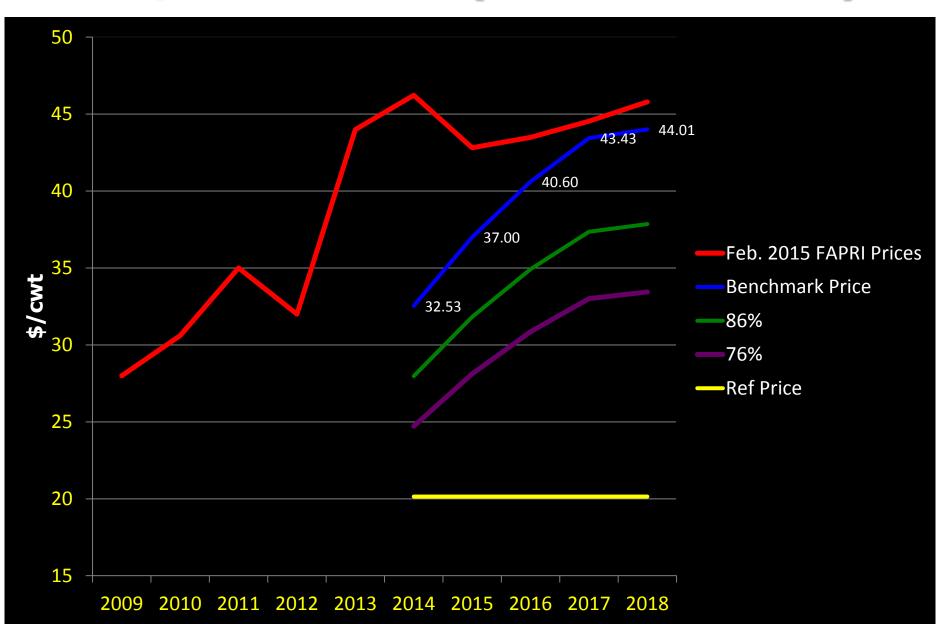
### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Sm. Chickpeas Ex.)



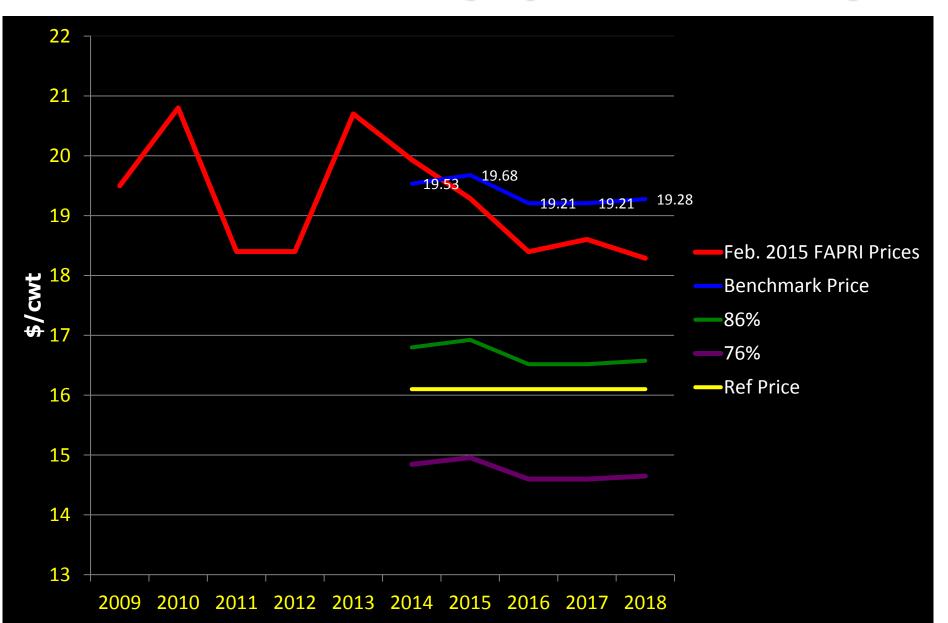
# Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Crambe Ex.)



#### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Sesame seed Ex.)



#### Producer Price Outlook a Factor in ARC/PLC Decision (Japonica Rice Ex.)



### **PLC and ARC**

|                          | PLC                                | ARC                                    |  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Payment Trigger          | Reference Price                    | Revenue Benchmark                      |  |
| Paid on Base Acres       | Yes                                | Yes                                    |  |
| Paid on Payment<br>Yield | Yes                                | No                                     |  |
| Payment Trigger<br>Fixed | Yes, Fixed throughout Farm<br>Bill | Adjusts each year with Price and yield |  |
| Max Payment              | From Reference to Loan<br>rate     | 10% of Benchmark                       |  |